

**Soil Health Economics:
A Farmer's Perspective**
March 14, 2017
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Farming Since 1869

RULON

ENTERPRISES



Our Cropping System:

PRODUCTIVE & SUSTAINABLE

- 4th Generation family farm
- North Central Indiana
- 100% No-Till since 1989
- 95% CB Rotation, 5% CAC
- 12 years cover crops
- Liquid Hog manure 320 a/yr (No-Till)
- 1 acre grid management w/ full VRT of inputs
- Conservation is the best economic model
- We are accountable for what leaves our farm

We are a Legacy Farm





BUT!
"MUST
TILL FOR
YIELD"

BUT!
"MUST
TILL FOR
YIELD"

SOIL OXIDATION IS **NOT** SUSTAINABLE



SUSTAINABLE REQUIRES
CARBON CAPTURE
TECHNOLOGY

What healthy soil returns to us:



- ▣ Increased Yield
- ▣ Increased Biology (Big and Small)
- ▣ Nutrient Efficiency and Cycling
- ▣ Drought Tolerance/decreased soil temp/evaporation
- ▣ Increased water infiltration/water holding
- ▣ Improved Plant Health (reduced disease and insects)
- ▣ Improved Structure=Improved Trafficability (Timing)
- ▣ Improved Economics/Agronomics

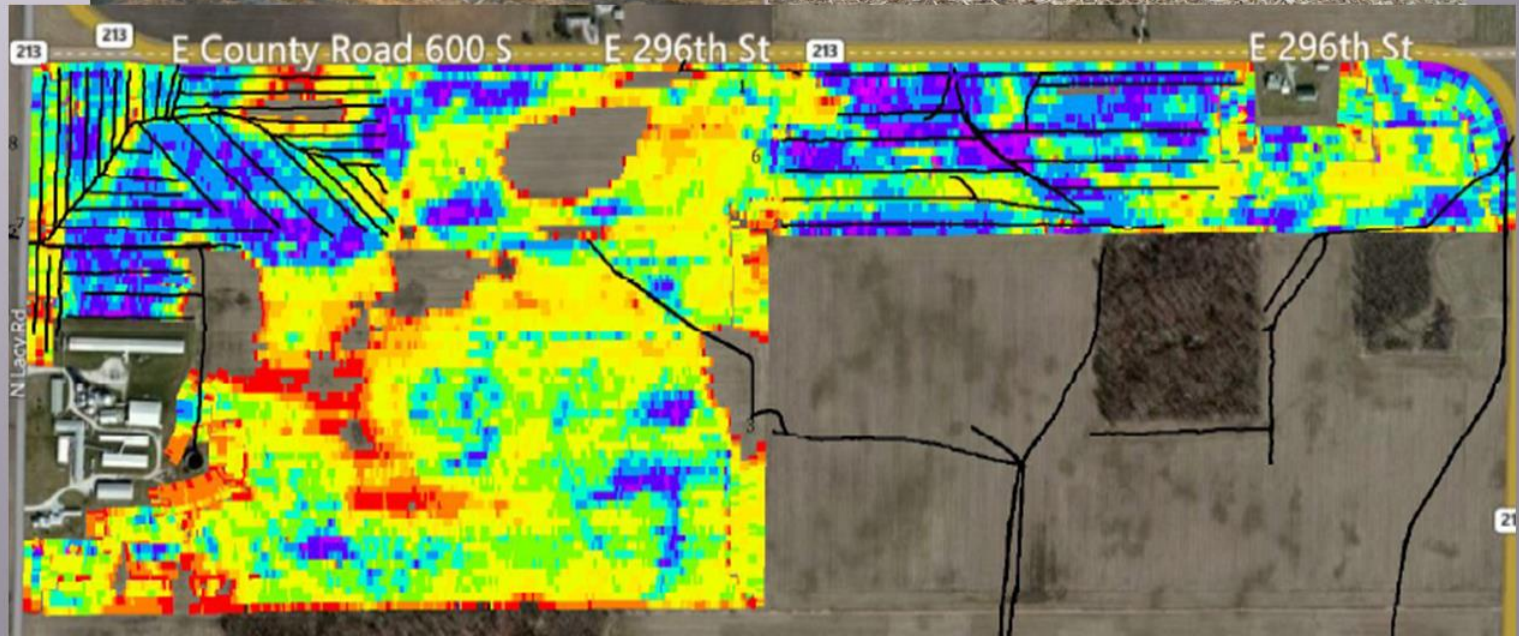
What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Continuous No-Till – not rotational
 - Eliminate catastrophic tillage events
 - Allow soil to build structure and biology



What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Drainage – Foundational to No-till and soil quality







What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ 1 Acre grid Fertility
- ▣ Hi-Cal Lime/Gypsum/ pH/ P/ K/ Mg/ OM
- ▣ Balanced Soil is More Stable and Resilient



What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Spread Residue and Minimize Compaction



What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Low Disturbance N-Applicator/Manure



What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Correct Planter Set UP For No-Till with Covers



What we do to manage soil Quality:

- ▣ Cover Crops
- ▣ Manage for long term soil health-FAST



Cover Crops on Our Farm

- ▣ Remove compaction without tillage (Soil repair)
- ▣ Transition from tillage to no-till
- ▣ Rotational Advantage
- ▣ Take no-till and soil quality/Biology to the next level
- ▣ Trap nitrogen from manure/carryover/soybeans
- ▣ Erosion Control
- ▣ Break disease cycle in CAC
- ▣ Cycle expensive nutrients
- ▣ Build Organic Matter/Structure
- ▣ Economics/Agronomics
- ▣ Grandpa used cover crops and he was pretty smart





Cover Crop Choices on Our Farm

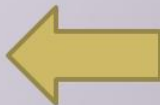
- ▣ *Cereal (winter) Rye, Annual Rye Grass*
- ▣ *Oats, Radish, Clover, Rape, Vetch*
- ▣ *Austrian Winter Peas, Mixes*
- ▣ *For others see the SARE cover-crop handbook*
www.sare.org/publications/covercrops/covercrops.pdf



Planting Conditions With Cover Crops



**35#
Cereal Rye**



2016



**30# Oats
2# Radish
2# Rape
4# Crimson
Clover**





Planting Dates (Central Indiana)

Summer (Aug 10)	Lots of Choices
September 15	Austrian Peas
October 1	Oats/Radish/Clover
October 21	Annual Rye Grass
November 10	Cereal Rye

Check out Midwest Cover Crop Council
Cover Crop Selection Tool

<http://www.mccc.msu.edu/selectorINTRO.html>

Planting Methods

- Aerial/Surface
- Air Cart/harrow
- No-Till Drill
- Precision Planter
- CONSIDER:
 - Seed size (Hopper size)
 - Planting date (Timing)
 - Moisture required to germinate
 - Fall growth needs
 - Seeding rates and cost
 - Mixes
 - Coatings
 - Inoculants





Mixes

- ▣ Root types
- ▣ Growth rate
- ▣ Planting date
- ▣ Feeder/Scavenger/Storage
- ▣ Legume/Grass/Brassica
- ▣ Build OM
- ▣ Boost cash crop
- ▣ Save on inputs
- ▣ Improve winter survival
- ▣ Termination method/timing



Other things to worry about

- ▣ Quality Seed Source/Supply
- ▣ Bulk blending/delivery
- ▣ Spring germination of fall seeding
- ▣ Aerial misapplication
- ▣ Seeding rates
- ▣ Chemical Programs
 - Residuals from cash crop
 - Termination of cover crop
- ▣ Test Strips
- ▣ Tile lines (Roots?)
- ▣ Voles



What do roots look like in our tiles?



COOL



GOOD

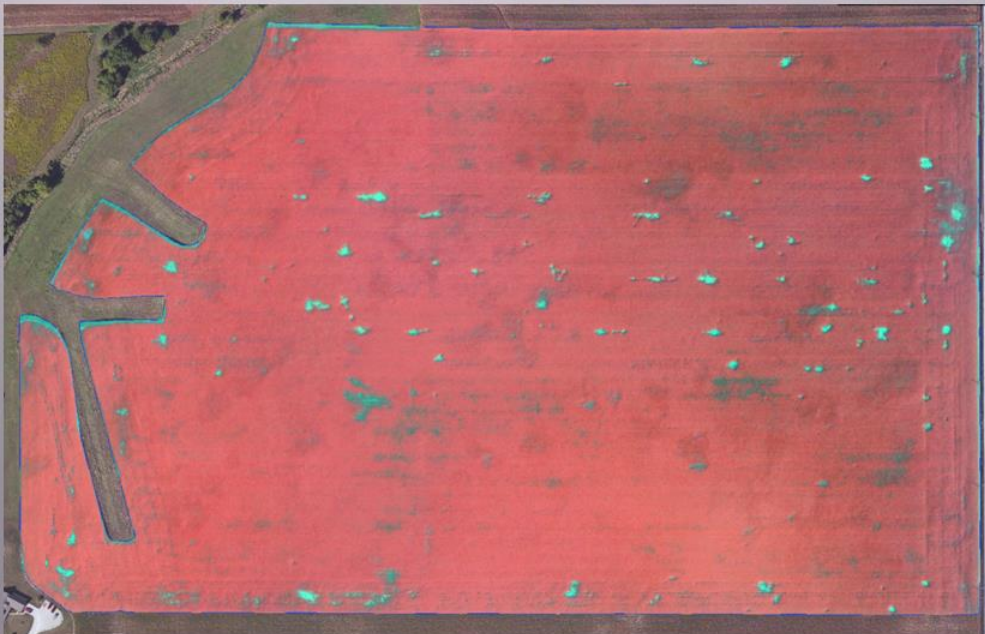


NOT GOOD

Vole Holes? Who else has them?



<u>Crop Type</u>	<u>lbs Applied</u>
■ Annual Ryegrass	(18#)
■ Cereal Ryegrass	(35#)
■ Oats/Radish Mix	(32# & 2.5#)



Considerably less vole holes in the Oats/Radish mix strips.

WHAT DO COVER CROPS COST?

Average Cover Crop Costs		
SEED COSTS		Cost/Acre
Oats (32#) + Radish (2.5#)		\$16.38
Oats (24#) + Radish (2.5#) + Clover (6#)		\$18.40
Annual Rye Grass (18#)		\$14.04
Cereal Rye Grass - Plant (35#)		\$10.49
Cereal Rye Grass - Aerial (40#)		\$12.05
Avg Seed Cost		\$ 14.27
Planting Costs for Season	Quantity	Rate
Aerial Seeding Cost	1,475	\$13.93
Tractor Hours	140	\$35.00
Labor	210	\$15.00
Fuel	720	\$3.50
Planter Repairs/wear	2,052	\$5.00
Planting Cost/Acre =		\$11.73
Total Cost/Acre Planted = \$26.00		

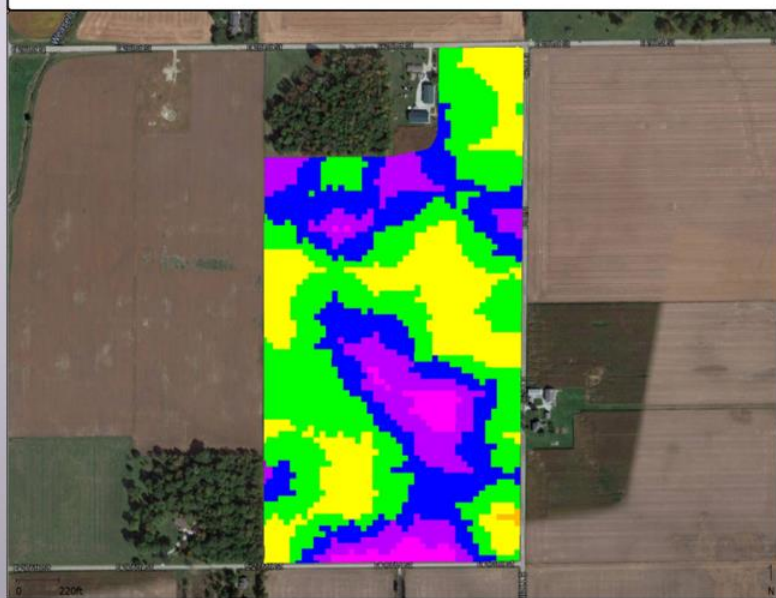
WHAT ARE THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF COVER CROPS?

COVER CROP BENEFITS				
BENEFITS ANALYSIS				
		Per acre	Acres	Total Benefit
Fertilizer Saved-P & K	(Soil Test+Tile Discharge Data)	\$16.23	3527	\$57,243.21
Fertilizer Savings - N	(40#/A invested in OM From legumes+Biomass)	\$0.00	3667	\$0.00
Corn Yield Increase	(3yr 9 Tests CC Plot 7.1bu@\$5)	\$35.50	2052	\$72,846.00
Soybean Yield Increase	(Strip Test Minimum 2bu@\$12)	\$24.00	1475	\$35,400.00
Drought/Stress Tolerance	(2004-2014 Actual 16% every 4th=6.9bu@\$5)	\$34.50	3527	\$121,681.50
Biology Improvement	(Cycling+Resilience)	\$2.00	3527	\$7,054.00
Soil Quality	(OM Increase 2xOver No Cover))	\$4.00	3527	\$14,108.00
Erosion Reduction	(Land Value 2t/Acre @ \$4/t)	\$8.00	3527	\$28,216.00
CSP Program	(Conservation Program Dollars)	\$10.91	3667	\$40,006.97

Organic Matter 2002 vs. 2012 = + 1.1%

2.47 (1.4 to 4.0) **3.58** (1.8 to 6.1)

13Bendi-Hill - Soil Sampling (2002)



Grower : Rulon Enterprises LLC

Farm : 13Bendi-Hill

Field : 13All

Operation : Soil Sampling

Average Soil OM : 2.478 %

Maximum Soil OM : 4.000 %

Minimum Soil OM : 1.400 %



Soil OM
(%)

3.50 - 10.00	(121)
3.00 - 3.50	(434)
2.50 - 3.00	(824)
2.00 - 2.50	(1,246)
1.50 - 2.00	(783)
1.00 - 1.50	(6)
0.00 - 1.00	(0)

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13Bendi-Hill - Soil Sampling (2012)



Grower : Rulon Enterprises LLC

Farm : 13Bendi-Hill

Field : 13All

Operation : Soil Sampling

Average Soil OM : 3.585 %

Maximum Soil OM : 6.100 %

Minimum Soil OM : 1.800 %



Soil OM
(%)

3.50 - 10.00	(1,553)
3.00 - 3.50	(958)
2.50 - 3.00	(724)
2.00 - 2.50	(168)
1.50 - 2.00	(11)
1.00 - 1.50	(0)
0.00 - 1.00	(0)

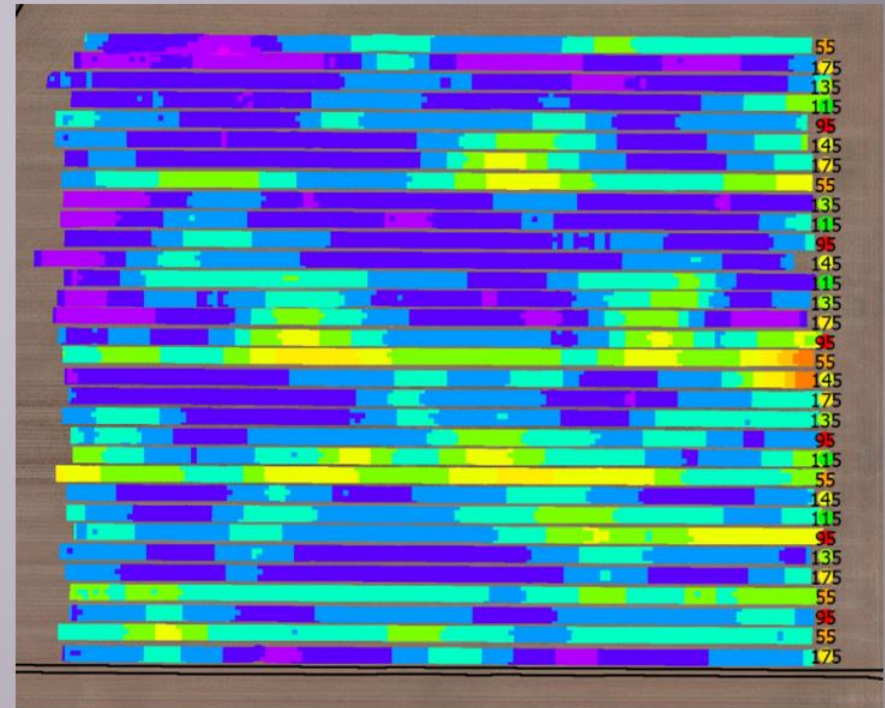
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2015 CCSI Cover Crop/N Rate Harvest Data

Cover Crop vs N Rate Study 2015

Nitrogen Rate	Cover	Rep1	Rep2	Avg	Rank	AVG For N Rate
55	Oats/Radish	150.66	169.4	160.03	1	142.27
	Cereal Rye	155.65	146.48	151.07	2	
	Annual Rye	137.05	125.82	131.44	3	
	No Cover		126.55	126.55	4	
95	Cereal Rye	164.89	187.1	176.00	1	165.42
	Oats/Radish	154.48	180.07	167.28	2	
	Annual Rye		162.26	162.26	3	
	No Cover	143.78	168.5	156.14	4	
115	Cereal Rye	171.9	195.26	183.58	1	172.06
	Oats/Radish	163.82	185.32	174.57	2	
	Annual Rye	174.9	171.35	173.13	3	
	No Cover	159.83	154.12	156.98	4	
135	Cereal Rye	184.35	196.58	190.47	1	184.08
	Oats/Radish	184.37	192.86	188.62	2	
	No Cover	182.17	175.5	178.84	3	
	Annual Rye	173.53	183.25	178.39	4	
175	Oats/Radish	187.12	203.39	195.26	1	187.35
	Annual Rye	186.29	187.65	186.97	2	
	No Cover	184.7	183.69	184.20	3	
	Cereal Rye	184.94	181	182.97	4	
Other N Credits	Total N Applied					
30# from planter	55 + 80 = 135#					
50# Soybeans	95 + 80 = 175#					
	115 + 80 = 195#					
	135 + 80 = 215#					
	175 + 80 = 255#					



Cover Crop Yield + 12.8 bu/ac

Final Yield Average:

Oats/Radish = 177.1 bu/ac
 Cereal Rye = 176.8 bu/ac
 Annual Rye = 166.9 bu/ac
 No Cover = 164.3 bu/ac

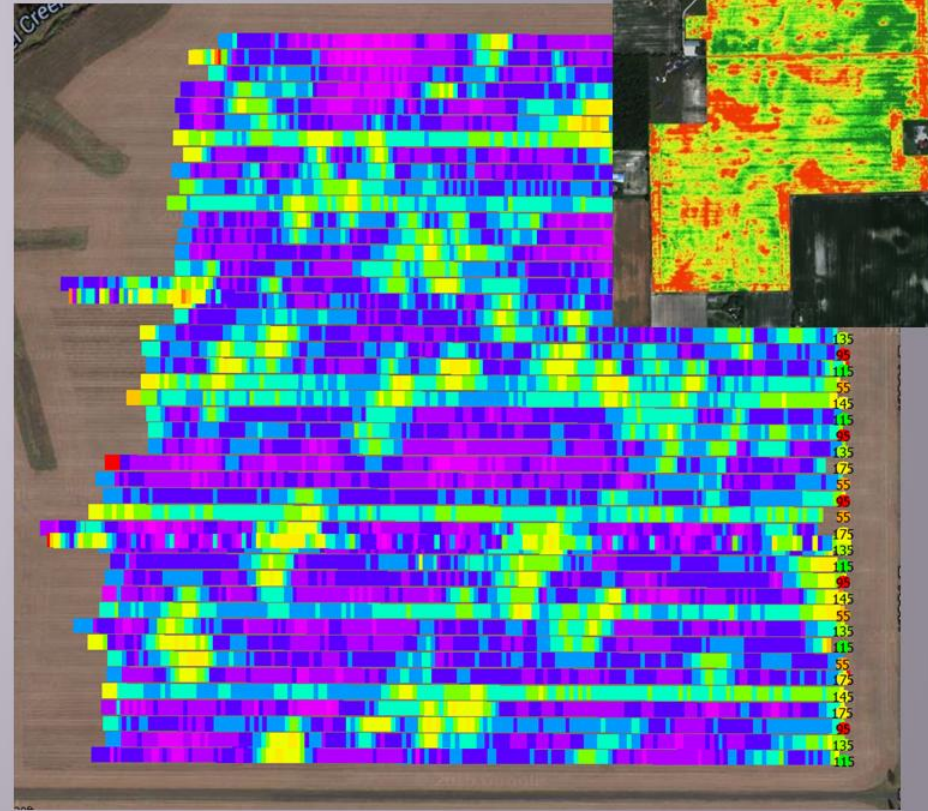
More Data! (2013)

Cover Crop vs N Rate Study 2013

Nitrogen Rate	Cover	Rep1	Rep2	Avg	Rank	AVG For N Rate
55	Oats/Radish		153	153	1	149.56
	Annual Rye	148.9	155.6	152.25	2	
	No Cover	148.8	150.4	149.6	3	
	Cereal Rye	139	147.8	143.4	4	
95	Oats/Radish		203.7	203.7	1	183.4
	Annual Rye	180.8	178.8	179.8	2	
	Cereal Rye	172.6	180.6	176.6	3	
	No Cover	173.3	173.7	173.5	4	
115	Oats/Radish	193.7	187.2	190.45	1	184.05
	Cereal Rye	192.5	175.7	184.1	2	
	Annual Rye	181.7	183.2	182.45	3	
	No Cover	168.5	189.9	179.2	4	
135	Oats/Radish	204.8	193.1	198.95	1	189.81
	Cereal Rye	194.6	189.1	191.85	2	
	Annual Rye	181.6	191.7	186.65	3	
	No Cover	178.1	185.5	181.8	4	
175	Oats/Radish	208.4	194.4	201.4	1	190.9
	Annual Rye	190.3	190.5	190.4	2	
	Cereal Rye	182.8	193.1	187.95	3	
	No Cover	173.3	194.4	183.85	4	
Actual N Applied	Total N Rate					
30# N on planter	55 + 80 = 135#					
50# Bean Credit	95 + 80 = 175#					
	115 + 80 = 195#					
	135 + 80 = 215#					
	175 + 80 = 255#					

Cover Crop Yield + 7.1 bu/ac

Final Yield Corn/Oats+Radish = 190.5
 Final Yield Corn/Rye = 187.6
 Final Yield Corn/No Cover = 183.4



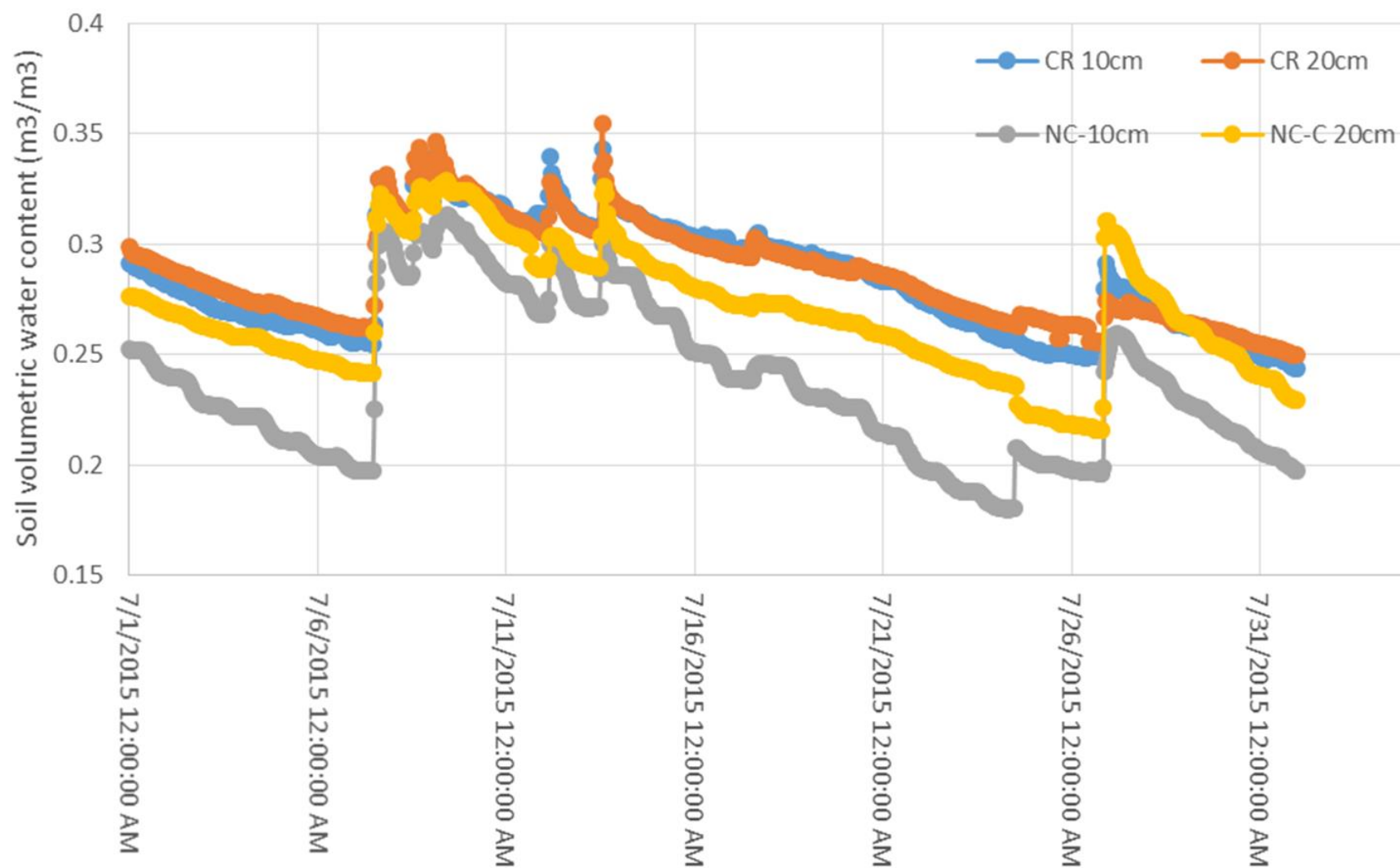
2012, 2014, 2016 CCSI Plot Soybean Harvest Data Summary

Cover Crop vs N Rate Study - Bean Average Yields							
Year	Cover		Rep1	Rep2	Avg	Rank	Field Average
2012	Annual Rye		-	63.4	63.4	1	60.20
	Cereal Rye		-	59.8	59.8	2	
	Oats/Radish		-	59.5	59.5	3	
	No Cover		-	58.1	58.1	4	
2014	Oats/Radish		76.3	72.7	74.5	1	73.43
	Cereal Rye		72.8	75.4	74.1	2	
	Annual Rye		72.3	74.8	73.55	3	
	No Cover		73.5	69.6	71.55	4	
2016	Oats/Radish		68.4	67.8	68.1	1	63.93
	Cereal Rye		66	62.9	64.5	2	
	Annual Rye		64.7	61.3	63.0	3	
	No Cover		64.3	56	60.2	4	
*Rep #1 in 2012 was harvested by 2 different combines and data was too inaccurate to summarize.							

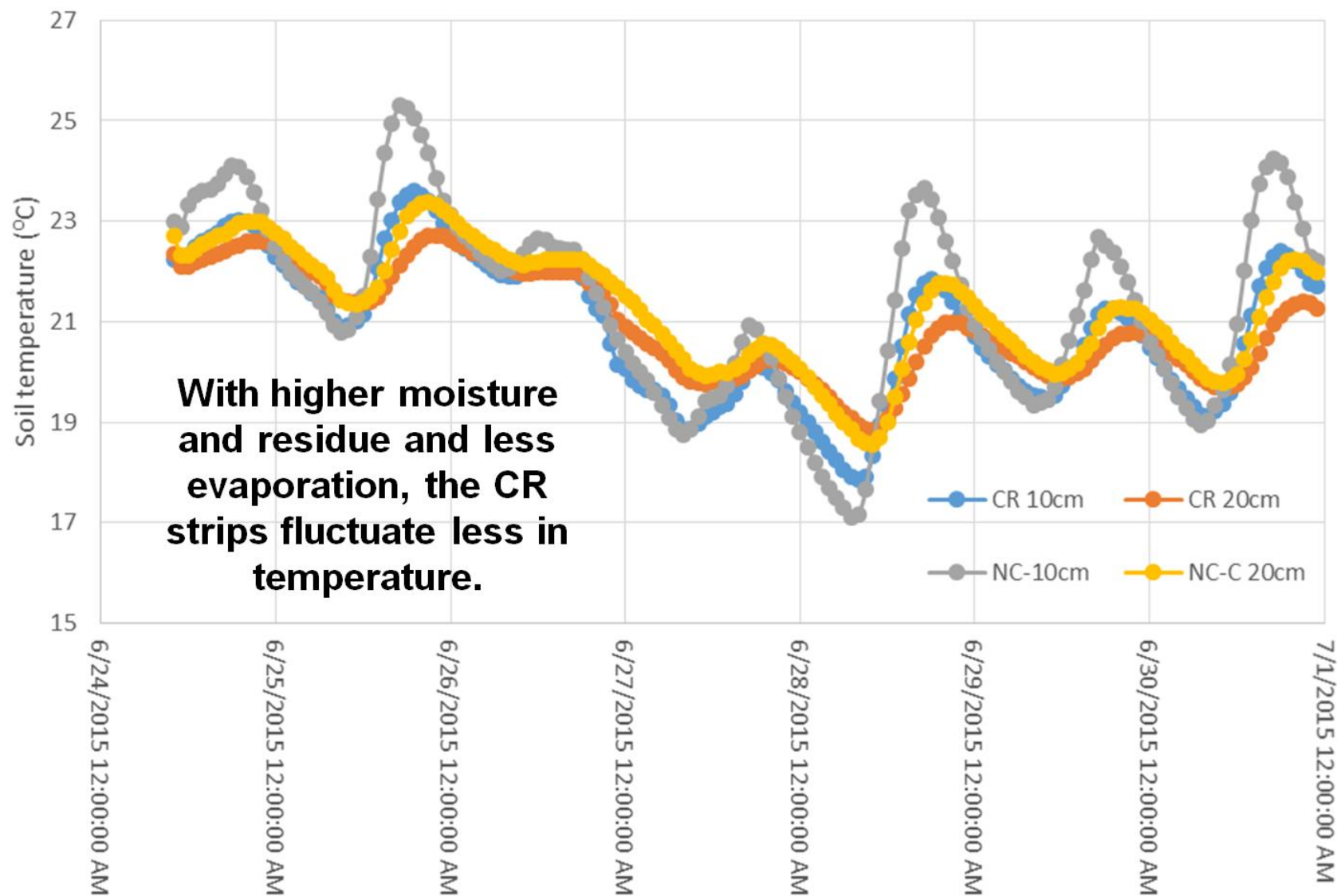
**Cover Crop Yield + Up To 7.9 bu/ac
Over No Cover in Long term test**

2012 Annual Rye = +5.3 bu/ac
 2014 Oats/Radish = +2.95 bu/ac
 2016 Oats/Radish = +7.9 bu/ac
 Three Year Avg = +5.4 bu/ac

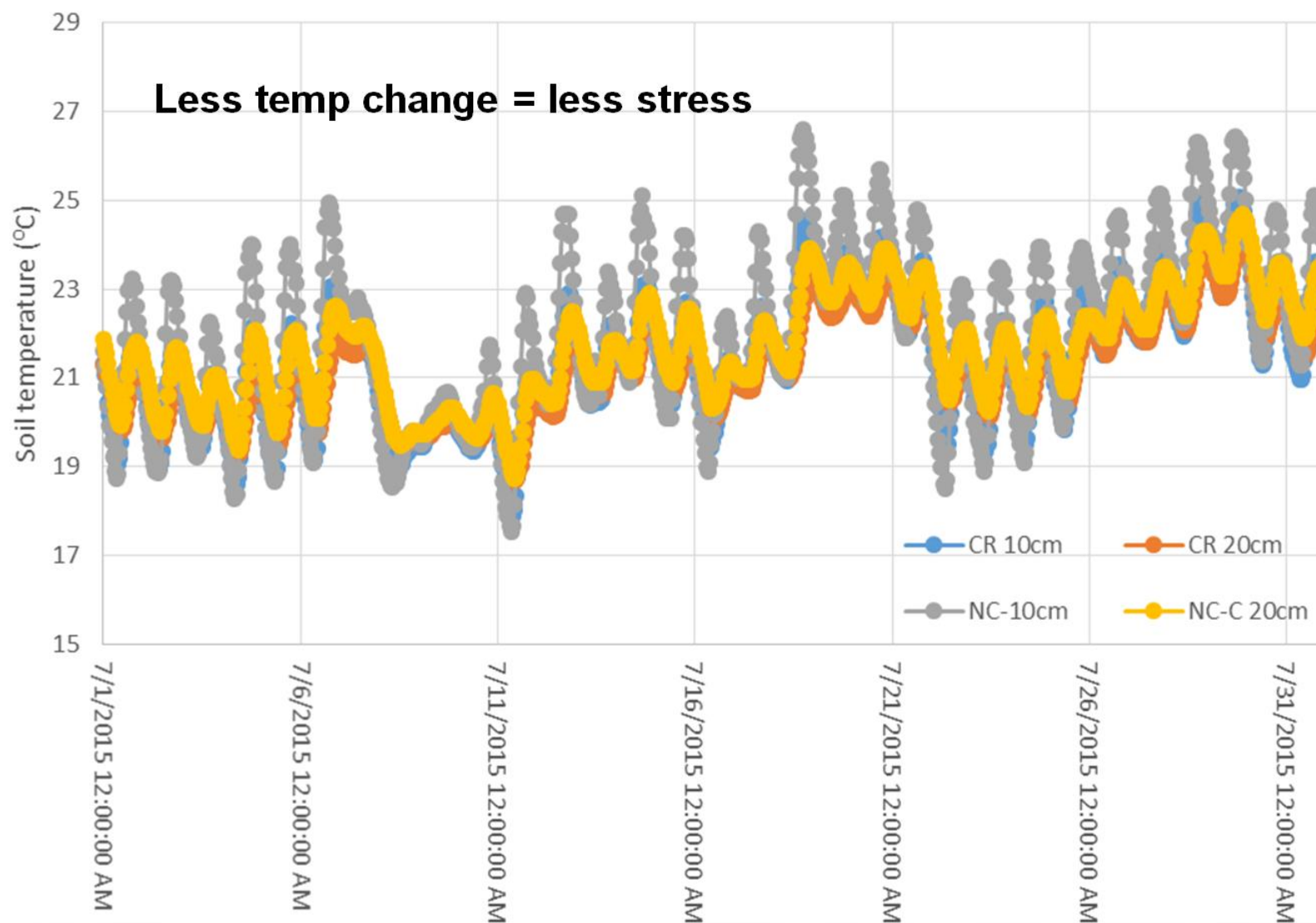
Rulon July Soil Moisture

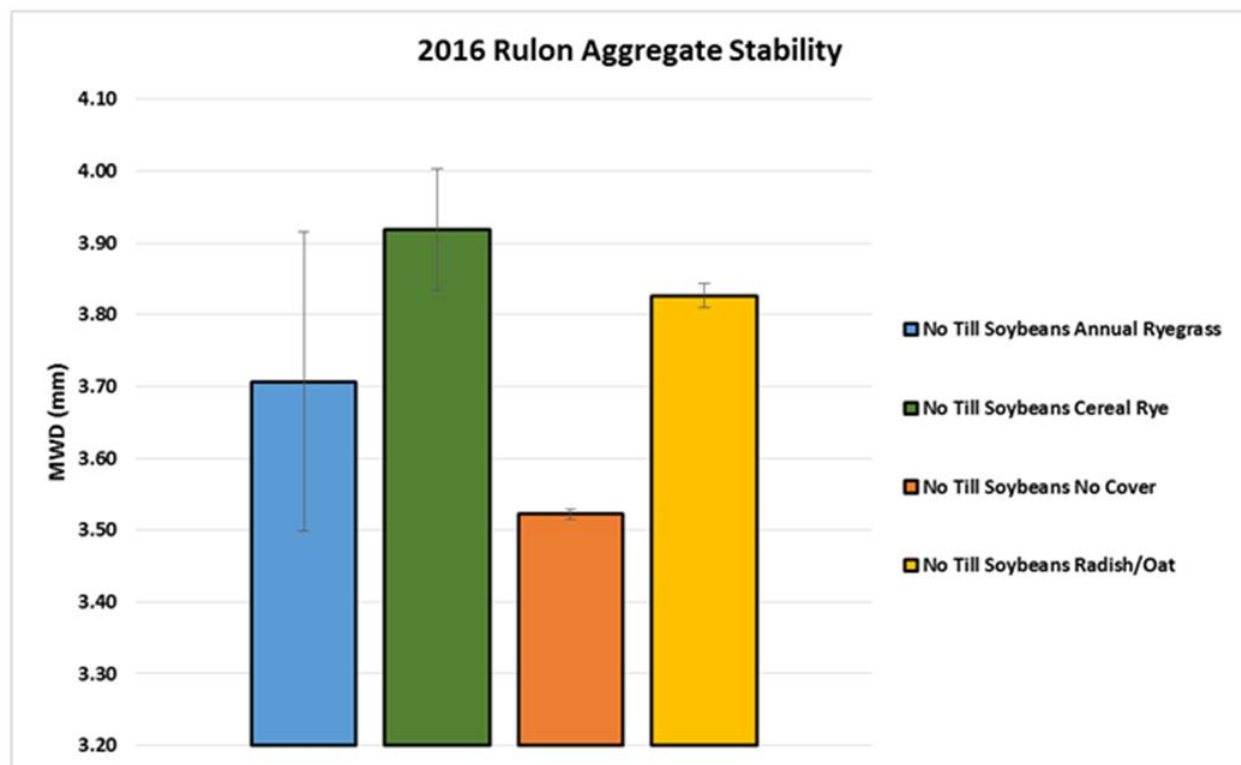


Rulon June Soil Temperature



Rulon July Soil Temperature





Date	Management	Cash Crop	Cover Crop	Plot#	MWD	Treatment MWD	Standard Deviation	Standard Error
2016	No Till	Soybeans	Annual Ryegrass	RR3	3.50	3.71	0.29	0.21
				RR7	3.91			
2016	No Till	Soybeans	Cereal Rye	RR2	3.83	3.92	0.12	0.08
				RR6	4.00			
2016	No Till	Soybeans	No Cover	RR4	3.52	3.52	0.01	0.01
				RR8	3.53			
2016	No Till	Soybeans	Radish/Oat	RR1	3.81	3.83	0.02	0.02
				RR5	3.84			

WHAT ARE THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF COVER CROPS?

Rainfall in inches
APR MAY JUN JUL AUG TOTAL
4.09 3.72 4.04 2.74 5.34 19.93

Central Indiana PFR

BECK'S Soybean After Cover Crop Study - 2014

PLANTED: April 24, 2014
HARVESTED: September 30, 2014
POPULATION: 130,000 seeds/A.
ROWS: Four 30" Rows
REPLICATIONS: Three (averaged)

PREVIOUS CROP: Various Cover Crops/Corn
TILLAGE: No-Till
HERBICIDE: Burndown: 1 qt. Roundup PowerMAX®
Pre: 4 oz. Authority® XL, 1 qt. Roundup PowerMAX
Post: 1 qt. Roundup PowerMAX
INSECTICIDE: Escalate™

PURPOSE:

Many farmers have been experimenting with cover crops to determine their ability to scavenge nitrogen, improve soil tilth and reduce compaction. The goal of this study is to evaluate how the use of cover crops before a soybean rotation affects yield and returns of that crop. Two cover crops (Beck's Cereal Rye and Beck's Bean Builder Mix) were planted in the fall preceding the soybean crop. The Beck's Bean Builder Mix was burned down before planting, and Beck's Cereal Rye was burned down after planting. Both cover crops were seeded on September 24, 2013.

Brand & Treatment	Percent Moisture	Bushels [†] Per Acre	Bu./A. Difference	Net [*] Return	Return on [*] Investment
BECK 278R4™					
Control	11.3	57.5	---	\$644.00	---
40 lb. Beck's Cereal Rye	11.5	63.0	+5.5	\$685.20	+\$41.20
24 lb. Beck's Bean Builder Mix	11.6	54.9	-2.6	\$577.68	-\$66.32
AVERAGE	11.5	58.5	+1.5	\$635.63	-\$12.56
BECK 328R2™					
Control	10.9	57.9	---	\$648.48	---
40 lb. Beck's Cereal Rye	10.8	67.6	+9.7	\$736.72	+\$88.24
24 lb. Beck's Bean Builder Mix	10.8	60.7	+2.8	\$642.64	-\$5.84
AVERAGE	10.8	62.1	+6.3	\$675.95	+\$41.20
BECK 358R4™					
Control	11.3	63.8	---	\$714.56	---
40 lb. Beck's Cereal Rye	11.2	67.5	+3.7	\$735.60	+\$21.04
24 lb. Beck's Bean Builder Mix	10.8	57.5	-6.3	\$606.80	-\$107.76
AVERAGE	11.1	62.9	-1.3	\$685.65	-\$43.36
COVER CROP SUMMARY					
Control	11.2	59.7	---	\$669.14	---
40 lb. Beck's Cereal Rye	11.2	66.0	+6.3	\$733.70	+\$64.56
24 lb. Beck's Bean Builder Mix	11.1	57.7	-2.0	\$608.92	-\$60.22
AVERAGE	11.2	61.1	+2.2	\$670.59	+\$2.17

[†]Bu./A. corrected to 13% moisture. ^{*}Net return is gross income (Bu./A. x \$11.20/Bu.) minus treatment cost. ^{*}Return on investment is Bu./A. difference x \$11.20/Bu. minus treatment cost and application cost, if applicable. \$0.36/lb. Beck's Cereal Rye, \$1.30/lb. Beck's Bean Builder Mix and \$6.00/A. application cost.

SUMMARY:

The two different cover crop treatments provided mixed results. The use of Beck's Cereal Rye resulted in yield increases across all varieties, with a 6.3 Bu./A. average advantage over the control. The Beck's Bean Builder Mix, on the other hand, was less successful. A positive yield response was only recorded in one variety and a 2 Bu./A. yield loss was realized overall. Return on investment was affected similarly. Beck's Cereal Rye provided a \$64.56/A. average return, while the use of the Beck's Bean Builder Mix resulted in a \$60.22/A. loss. It will be interesting to see how the two crops work to reduce soil compaction, improve tilth and control erosion over time. Losses may be recouped in the future if overall soil health is improved to promote yield increases in later growing seasons.



Cereal Rye = + 6.3 Bu/Ac

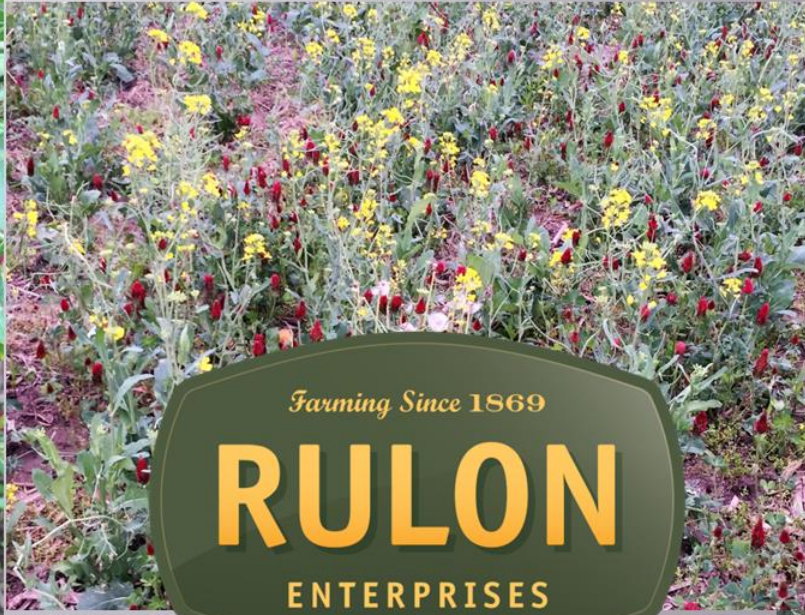
Visit www.beckshybrids.com/pfrvideos to view more information about Beck's new Flo-Rite Seed Firmers.

In Conclusion...

- There are many potential benefits to cover crops
- Match the cover crop to your goals
- It's not cheap or easy and may not show immediate returns
- No-Till is not easy, Cover crops may be able to help with some of the challenges
- Soil Quality Should Be the GOAL
- WE CAN NOT AFFORD NOT TO USE COVER CROPS!!!



Thank You!!



Soil Health Economics
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Comparing the Systems

The "Real" Economics of No-Till

Activity or Input	Unit	Conventional	Long-Term No-Till	
Soil Test	\$/Acre	2.50	2.50	(\$10.00 every 4th year - 1 ACRE GRIDS)
Chisel Plow	\$/Acre	16.00	0.20	(No-till=Zone Build 5% of acres every 4th year)
Spray Fall Weed Control	\$/Acre	0.00	1.25	(\$5.00 every 4th year)
Fall Weed Chem Cost	\$/Acre	0.00	1.17	(22oz R-up+24D=\$4.70 every 4th year)
Cover Crop Cost-All	\$/Acre	0.00	7.00	(\$14/acre on 50% of Acres)
Apply Dry Fertilizer	\$/Acre	6.00	7.00	(VRT Apply - 1 Acre Grid Data)
0-11-45	Lbs/Acre/Year	150	46.90	(Standard Fertility Program)
11-52-0	Lbs/Acre/Year		41	13.53 (Actual usage per year in LT No-Till)
0-0-60	Lbs/Acre/Year		65	20.15 (Actual usage per year in LT No-Till)
Apply Anhydrous	\$/Acre	12.50	14.50	(\$2.00 to pay for Exactrix/no-till bar)
82-0-0	Lbs/Acre	225	92.81	156 64.35 (LT No-Till increases OM = Increased N avail)
	act N=	185	128	(Lower Rate Requires Exactrix Precision App.)
Apply Preplant Chemicals	\$/Acre	5.00	5.00	
Preplant Chem Cost	\$/Acre	2.1qt BICEP	15.23	15.93 (11oz R-up + 24D + 1.8qt BICEP= \$15.93)
Field Cultivate 1.3 times	\$/Acre	15.02	0.75	Level spots in no-till
Plant Corn	\$/Acre	16.14	18.14	(\$2.00 to pay for expensive no-till planter)
Corn Seed - RR + CB	\$/Acre	127.50	127.50	(Drop 34,000 seeds)
28-0-0	Lbs/Acre	100	18.00	180 32.40 (Conv=9.2 gal; no-till=16.5 gal)
	act N=	28	50	
Fungicide/ Insecticide Cost	\$/Acre	22.50	6.48	More control from beneficials - less chemicals needed
Replant Corn Fuel/Depr	\$/Acre	0.36	0.18	(4% avg conv - 2% no-till - LT OM increase)
Apply Post Chemicals	\$/Acre	5.00	5.00	
Post Chem Cost	\$/Acre	6.22	6.22	(22oz R-up+1# Attrex+Array+AMS= \$6.22)
Spray & Mow Fencerows	\$/Acre	0.75	1.25	(\$.50 to dig trees in no-till)
Harvest Corn	\$/Acre	36.40	35.40	(\$20/bushel) (No-till \$1 fuel savings)
Hauling Corn	\$/Acre	14.80	14.80	(\$08/bushel)
Drying Corn	\$/Acre	17.58	17.58	(\$095/bushel)
Storing Corn	\$/Acre	24.98	24.98	(\$135/bu= Int-.08: Shrink-.02: Depr/Repairs-.035)
Net Land Rent Cost	\$/Acre	300.00	280.00	NRCS Water Quality Incentive Payments \$20/ac
SOYBEAN YIELD VALUE	\$/Acre	0.00	-18.00	LT No-Till 3 bu better bean yield than conv (\$12/bu/2yea

TOTAL COST =	802.19	705.26	
	Difference	-96.93	19.386 bushels at \$5.00
AVERAGE YIELD =	185.00	185.00	There is no yield drag in LT No-Till
AVERAGE COST PER BUSHEL = \$	4.34	\$ 3.81	